# SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS AND TECHNOLOGY

# **SAULT STE. MARIE, ONTARIO**



# **CICE COURSE OUTLINE**

**COURSE TITLE:** The Great Thinkers: Introduction to Philosophy

CODE NO.: LIB210 SEMESTER: Fall

MODIFIED CODE: LIB0210

PROGRAM: General Arts & Science

**AUTHOR:** General Arts & Science Department

MODIFIED BY: Susan Slabbert, Learning Specialist CICE Program

**DATE**: Sept PREVIOUS OUTLINE DATED: Sept 2014

2015

APPROVED: "Angelique Lemay" Sept 2015

Dean DATE

TOTAL CREDITS: 3

PREREQUISITE(S):

HOURS/WEEK: 3

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#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

The focus is upon wisdom as it has been put forward by key philosophers from western and eastern backgrounds. While exploring the philosophies of many `key` figures, CICE students, with assistance from a Learning Specialist, will examine their relevance to current issues and dilemmas.

Plan to be challenged. Plan to be unsettled! ...and bear in mind a few quotations that set the pace for the course:

'I do not know how to teach philosophy without becoming a disturber of the peace' (Spinoza)

'Faith means not wanting to know' (Nietzsche)

'I think...therefore I am' (Descartes)

'The meaning of life is the most urgent of questions' (Camus)

'The recipe for perpetual ignorance is...be satisfied with your opinions and content with your knowledge'

(Hubbard)

"The unexamined life is not worth living" (Socrates)

"What we cannot speak about we must pass over in silence" (Wittgenstein)

#### II. LEARNING OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of this course, the CICE student, with the assistance of a Learning Specialist will demonstrate a basic ability to:

- 1. Define basic philosophical concepts and terminology;
- 2. Identify the key movements in philosophy and link individual philosophers with these movements;
- 3. Summarize the key elements of these philosophers' views;
- 4. Apply these elements to current life situations;
- 5. Understand philosophical views by discussing and debating the issues;
- 6. Show understanding of the strengths and/or weaknesses of certain philosophical positions;
- 7. Appreciate and be open to well-developed philosophical views that are in disagreement with your own views.

#### III. TEACHING METHODOLOGY

Lecture, seminar discussion, group work and video presentation and assigned readings are arranged in a way to help address different learning styles and provide a variety of stimuli.

### IV. REQUIRED RESOURCES/ TEXTS/ MATERIALS

Archetypes of Wisdom: An Introduction to Philosophy, Seventh Edition Douglas J. Soccio, Wadsworth, 2009.

Note: The course is built around this text. All readings, quizzes and tests are based on this text, class lectures and notes. Supplementary reading is encouraged for individual major essay assignments.

YOUR POSSESSION OF THE TEXT WITHIN THE FIRST WEEK OF THE COURSE IS STRONGLY RECOMMENDED.

#### V. TOPICS MAY INCLUDE:

Note: These topics sometimes overlap several areas of skill development and are not necessarily intended to be explored in isolated learning units or in the order below.

## 1. Introduction: What is Philosophy?

"Without philosophy, we would be little above the animals" (Voltaire)

## **2.** Know Thyself: **Socrates**

"I found that men in the most repute were all but the most foolish; and that others less esteemed were really wise and better" (Socrates)

#### **3.** Reality and Forms: **Plato**

"To understand Plato is to be educated; it is to see the nature of the world in which we live" (Cairns)

## 4. Hellenistic Period: **Epicureanism and Stoicism**

"Humans are not bothered by the things that happen to them but by their view of these things" (Ellis)

#### 5. Buddhist Thought: Siddthartha Gautama

"A man who talks much of his teachings but does not practice it himself is like...a beautiful flower full of colour but without scent" (The Buddha)

# **6.** God and Reason: **Thomas Aquinas**

"A philosopher is a blind man in a dark room looking for a black cat that isn't there. A theologian is the man who finds it" (Mencken)

# 7. Modernity Begins: René Descartes

"All that is comes from the mind" (The Dhammapada)

### 8. Scepticism: David Hume

"Reason is, and ought only to be, the slave of passion and can never pretend to any other office than to serve and obey them" (Hume)

## **9.** Metaphysics and Moral Laws: **Immanuel Kant**

"The starry sky above me and the moral law within me" (Kant)

### 10. Utilitarianism: John Stuart Mill

"It is better to be a human being dissatisfied than a pig satisfied" (Mill)

#### 11. The Good and the Natural: **Aristotle**

"Moral virtue comes to us as a result of habit...we learn by doing" (Aristotle)

#### **12.** Materialism and Alienation: **Karl Marx**:

"Reason has always existed, but not always in a reasonable form" (Marx)

# 13. Existentialism: Søren Kierkegaard

"Most men pursue pleasure with such breathless haste that they hurry past it" (Kierkegaard)

#### 14. Will to Power: Friedrich Nietzsche

"Man is something that shall be overcome" (Nietzsche)

#### 15. Condemned to be Free: Jean-Paul Sartre

"Man is nothing else than what he makes of himself." (Sartre)

#### **16.** Review and Closure

"Wonder is the foundation of all philosophy, inquiry the progress, ignorance the end" (Montaigne)

# WHAT YOU GET OUT OF THIS COURSE IS DIRECTLY PROPORTIONAL TO WHAT YOU PUT INTO IT.

#### VI. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM

Tests		/ 50
Major Assignment		/ 25
Quizzes		/ 15
In-class Activities		/ 10
	TOTAL	/100

Philosophy requires getting all sides of the story and being able to debate and argue points. Getting all the perspectives and contributing to discussion even by just listening are important. Attendance is very important. Although no grades will be given for attendance, students are expected to attend all lectures and seminars. You cannot complete the in-class activities if you are absent. If you have any health or personal problems, please contact the instructor as soon as possible to discuss the matter. If you are absent from a test without presenting a doctor's note you will receive a zero.

# The following semester grades will be assigned to students in postsecondary courses:

		Grade Point
<u>Grade</u>	<u>Definition</u>	<u>Equivalent</u>
A+	90 - 100%	4.00
A	80 - 89%	4.00

В	70 - 79%	3.00
C	60 - 69%	2.00
D	50 – 59%	1.00
F (Fail)	49% and below	0.00
CR (Credit)	Credit for diploma requirements has been awarded.	
S	Satisfactory achievement in field /clinical placement or non-graded subject area.	
U	Unsatisfactory achievement in field/clinical placement or non-graded subject area.	
X	A temporary grade limited to situations with extenuating circumstances giving a student additional time to complete the requirements for a course.	
NR	Grade not reported to Registrar's office.	

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**Note:** For such reasons as program filed placement, certification, and/or program articulation, certain courses require minimums of greater than 50% and/or have mandatory components to achieve a passing grade. Students require 2.0 GPA (Grade Point Average) in order to graduate from Sault College.

Student has withdrawn from the course

without academic penalty.

If a faculty member determines that a student is at risk of not being academically successful, the faculty member may confidentially provide that student's name to Student Services in an effort to help with the student's success. Students wishing to restrict the sharing of such information should make their wishes known to the coordinator or faculty member

#### VI. SPECIAL NOTES:

W

The Great Thinkers:

Introduction to Philosophy

#### Attendance:

Sault College is committed to student success. There is a direct correlation between academic performance and class attendance; therefore, for the benefit of all its constituents, all students are encouraged to attend all of their scheduled learning and evaluation sessions. This implies arriving on time, actively participating, and remaining for the duration of the scheduled session.

#### VII. COURSE OUTLINE ADDENDUM:

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# 1. <u>Course Outline Amendments:</u>

The professor reserves the right to change the information contained in this course outline depending on the needs of the learner and the availability of resources.

# Modifications that need to be added to each CICE Course Outline:

### Addendum:

Further modifications may be required as needed as the semester progresses based on individual student(s) abilities and must be discussed with and agreed upon by the instructor.

#### **CICE Modifications:**

#### **Preparation and Participation**

- A Learning Specialist will attend class with the student(s) to assist with inclusion in the class and to take notes.
- 2. Students will receive support in and outside of the classroom (i.e. tutoring, assistance with homework and assignments, preparation for exams, tests and guizzes.)
- 3. Study notes will be geared to test content and style which will match with modified learning outcomes.
- 4. Although the Learning Specialist may not attend all classes with the student(s), support will always be available. When the Learning Specialist does attend classes he/she will remain as inconspicuous as possible.

#### A. Tests may be modified in the following ways:

- 1. Tests, which require essay answers, may be modified to short answers.
- 2. Short answer questions may be changed to multiple choice or the question may be simplified so the answer will reflect a basic understanding.
- 3. Tests, which use fill in the blank format, may be modified to include a few choices for each question, or a list of choices for all questions. This will allow the student to match or use visual clues.
- 4. Tests in the T/F or multiple choice format may be modified by rewording or clarifying statements into layman's or simplified terms. Multiple choice questions may have a reduced number of choices.

#### B. Tests will be written in CICE office with assistance from a Learning Specialist.

#### The Learning Specialist may:

- 1. Read the test question to the student.
- 2. Paraphrase the test question without revealing any key words or definitions.
- 3. Transcribe the student's verbal answer.
- 4. Test length may be reduced and time allowed to complete test may be increased.

#### C. Assignments may be modified in the following ways:

- Assignments may be modified by reducing the amount of information required while maintaining general concepts.
- 2. Some assignments may be eliminated depending on the number of assignments required in the particular course.

# The Learning Specialist may:

- 1. Use a question/answer format instead of essay/research format
- 2. Propose a reduction in the number of references required for an assignment
- 3. Assist with groups to ensure that student comprehends his/her role within the group
- 4. Require an extension on due dates due to the fact that some students may require additional time to process information
- 5. Formally summarize articles and assigned readings to isolate main points for the student
- 6. Use questioning techniques and paraphrasing to assist in student comprehension of an assignment

#### D. Evaluation:

Is reflective of modified learning outcomes.